Disk: Device which stores persistent information.
Partition: Logical division of disk.
Filesystem: Organization on partition used by OS to track directory and file location.
Mount Point: Location in directory tree where filesystem is anchored.
Root Filesystem: The first filesystem mounted at boot time.
Root or "/": The mount point for the first filesystem.
System Administration

Disk Resources

File system Attributes

Total space
space used
available space
reserved space
device name
mount point
block size

Commands of Interest

df
du

Files of Interest

/etc/fstab